

General Section of the Conditions of Participation

I Application

1. To indicate your intention to take part in the event, you must return to us a completely filled in form with your legally binding signature (Registration).
2. By signing and returning the form, you acknowledge that the General and the Special Sections of the Conditions of Participation and the Technical Guidelines are binding for your company as part of the contract. You can download the Technical Guidelines from the event's website or from www.koelnmesse-service-portal.com. You also always have the option of requesting the Technical Guidelines in printed form or on CD-ROM. Within the framework of the fulfilment of contractual duties, the event organizer will process and use the information provided in this form via an automated procedure that takes the regulations stipulated under the Federal Data Protection Law of the Federal Republic of Germany into account.
3. The registration shall be regarded as legally binding on your part, irrespective of admission; no conditions or reservations may be appended to the aforesaid registration. Requests for stands at specific locations, in particular, do not represent conditions for participation.

II Acceptance/Transfer of stand space

1. The organizer shall accept your application in accordance with the conditions which apply to all participants (acceptance/stand area confirmation).
There is no legal claim to acceptance. If the number of registration forms complying with the requirement profile and received by the organizer prior to the expiration of the registration period exceeds the number of available exhibition spaces, the organizer shall have the right to make a discretionary decision regarding the admission of registrants to the exhibition. Your company may be disqualified from admission to the exhibition if you failed to fulfil your financial obligations to the organizer at any time, or if you failed to fulfil such financial obligations within the prescribed period of time.
2. The contract comes into effect at the latest upon receipt of the admission (by post, fax or other electronic means of transmission), which is valid without a signature. Should the content of the confirmation of acceptance differ substantially from that of your application, then the contract shall be concluded under the terms of acceptance if you do not lodge a written objection within 2 weeks of receipt of confirmation of acceptance. The same shall apply, if it is necessary to postpone the event or to transfer the event to another location, and the change is deemed to be reasonable with respect to yourself; in this case, the corresponding notification of change from the organizer shall supersede the admission.
The acceptance only applies to the respective event, the company applying and referred to in the acceptance letter, and its registered products and services. Products and services which do not conform to the list of commodities may not be exhibited or offered at the trade fair.
3. The organizer allocates stand space on the basis of which exhibition theme at the event your registered products belong to.
There is no right to claim the allocation of stand space in a certain form, in a certain size, in a certain hall or in a certain hall area. Deviations from the requested form or placement of the stand do not provide grounds for an objection to be made under Item II, Paragraph 2 of the General Section of the Conditions of Participation.
4. In special cases for important reasons, the organizer is entitled to subsequently allocate you stand space other than stated in the confirmation of acceptance, to change the size and dimensions of your stand space,

to relocate or close entrances or exits and to undertake structural changes in the exhibition halls without claims arising on your part. In the event of a reduction in stand space size, you will be credited with the difference arising from the correspondingly lower participation fee.

You will be notified without undue delay if the stand space becomes unavailable due to reasons which are beyond the organizer's control. In this case, you will be entitled to a reimbursement of the participation fee. Any further claims for damages, which will exceed the aforementioned reimbursement, shall be excluded in these cases.

5. Any complaints on your part must be submitted in writing immediately or at the latest while the event is in progress; complaints submitted at a later date cannot be considered.
6. The organizer is entitled to revoke the acceptance if it was granted on the basis of incorrect statements or if the company fails to meet the conditions of participation after the acceptance was granted.
The organizer shall have the right to rescind the contract, if there is a substantial reason or good cause. Such substantial reason exists, in particular, if an application for opening insolvency proceedings against your assets has been made, such an application has been dismissed due to lack of funds, or insolvency proceedings have commenced. You must inform the organizer of this immediately.
7. Prior to receipt of acceptance/stand area confirmation, revocation of registration shall only be possible if permitted by the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation. In this event, a fee specified in the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation shall be paid.
8. Following receipt of acceptance/stand area confirmation, in general, revocation is no longer possible. The organizer can agree to the request for release from the contract in exceptional cases if the stand space no longer required can be assigned to another exhibitor against payment. In this instance, the organizer is entitled to demand general reimbursement of the costs incurred corresponding to 25 % of the participation fee without providing proof, unless otherwise specified in the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation.
If the stand area cannot be assigned to a third party against payment, the contract remains in force and the participation fee must be paid in full. If the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation stipulate that you must purchase a Visitor Promotion Package, the specified price has to be paid in the event that you withdraw from the contract and admission ticket vouchers have been provided.
Liability for catalogue costs, stand construction costs and other costs, which in particular, have been incurred as a result of a claim by a third party or of services rendered, is not affected.
You shall have the right to provide proof that a damage or loss has not been incurred or that the extent of the damage or loss incurred is considerably less.
Occupation of a space which becomes available in the form of an exchange of stand areas by a participant who has already been approved and allotted a space for the event does not represent an alternate assignment of the stand area against payment.
The co-exhibitor fee must be paid in full in the event a company that has been accepted as a co-exhibitor does not participate.
9. The following cases will fall solely within your scope of risk as exhibitor:
 - a) if the products which you have stipulated for the presentation cannot be introduced at the venue of the event due to the legal requirements prevailing there or due to other reasons, or
 - b) if such products do not arrive in due time, do not arrive undamaged or do not arrive at the venue of the event at all – e.g. as a result of any loss, delay in transport or customs, etc. – or

c) if your journey, the journey of your employees or your stand or installation personnel should be delayed or should become impossible – e.g. because a visa is not granted.
You will remain under obligation to pay all the charges agreed upon.

10. Event-related regulations are detailed in the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation.

III Construction, arrangement and operation of stands

1. As an exhibitor, you are responsible for ensuring that your trade fair participation, and especially the construction and design of your stand, comply with all the statutory provisions of the Federal Republic of Germany as well as the regulations of this General Section and the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation and the Technical Guidelines. This also applies to the persons working on behalf of the exhibitor, who must be supervised to ensure that they adhere to the regulations. Additional regulations, especially those of an event-related nature, can be found in the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation and in the Technical Guidelines.

2. Any additional technical services that may be required, particularly the installation of electricity, water and safety devices, the recruitment of local auxiliary personnel, etc., can be ordered via the Koelnmesse-Service-Portal (KSP) by means of special order forms against a separate charge. Orders placed by third parties (in particular by stand construction companies) in connection with the construction and design of stand areas are considered to have been commissioned by the exhibitor and at the exhibitor's expense.

3. For the duration of the event the stands must be staffed by personnel and display the products specified in the application and confirmation of acceptance. Vacating the stand prior to the end of the event represents a serious breach of these Conditions of Participation and shall entitle the organizer to assert damage claims and exclude your company from future participation in Koelnmesse Group events.

4. Products and services may only be presented in the stand area listed in the acceptance/stand confirmation. You may not distribute products, flyers and other advertising materials in other areas of the exhibition centre without first receiving the organizer's written permission.

5. The legal stipulations of the Federal Republic of Germany must be complied with during the presentation and sale of products and services. Products that are not intended or approved for sale worldwide must bear a corresponding note or country-specific label.

6. The organizer is entitled to demand that you remove products from your stand that do not correspond to the List of Goods, the presentation of which does not conform with the legal stipulations of the Federal Republic of Germany, or, which through their odour, noises, other emissions or appearance, could constitute a considerable disruption to the operation of the event or put the safety of exhibitors and visitors at risk.

IV Participation fee and other costs/Terms of payment/Scope of the standardised event services

1. The participation fee for the standardised event services covers the rental of the stand area for the entire duration of the event and the construction and dismantling periods stipulated in the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation, a specific number of exhibitor and work passes, the use of technical and service facilities at the exhibition centre, general hall security, cleaning of the generally accessible hall areas, general hall

lighting and advice on organization, advertising and public relations work for your participation.

In addition, the participation fee includes services provided by the organizer as part of the general visitor marketing activities. At the organizer's discretion, these activities especially include a selection of the following services: placing of advertisements, provision of advertising materials for the exhibitors' own communications measures, direct marketing measures (e.g. publication and dispatch of newsletters and other information to potential visitors by mail, fax, or other means of electronic transmission), provision of an online ticket shop and event-related Internet domains. The standardised event services also include the provision and supply of energy covered by the flat-rate energy fee; in this respect, please note the corresponding regulations of the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation. The event services also encompass the inclusion in the list of exhibitors. This is obligatory for each exhibitor, co-exhibitor, group participant and additionally represented company. Please note the corresponding regulations of the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation. The organizer has the right to request additional payment for certain listed services.

2. The participation fee does not include the provision of stand partition walls or other special construction elements.

3. The amount of the participation fee and other costs will be calculated on the basis of the dimensions of the allocated stand space and according to the rates specified in the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation. The size of the allocated floor area is calculated without taking projections, pillars, installation connections and other fixed objects into account.

4. For two-storey exhibition stands, the participation fee for the upper storey is calculated in accordance with the regulations of the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation after the upper storey has been approved following a technical inspection.

5. After your admission, you will receive an invoice for the participation fee and the other costs; the invoiced amount is due immediately upon receipt of the invoice. This also applies to all amounts that must be paid within the framework of the contractual relationship, and, in particular, to invoices, as stipulated by Item II, Paragraph 7 and Paragraph 8 of these Conditions of Participation.

6. All prices are net fixed rates plus any accruing value-added tax as well as any comparable taxes which may be imposed at the venue of the event. Please note the regulations for VAT refunds listed in the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation.

7. In the event of an increase in the organizer's own operating costs, the organizer shall have the right to increase the various prices by the amount that will cover the increase. The increase in its own operating costs may result from rising costs for manufacturing, procurement and labour or from increases in energy costs, fees, taxes and other public duties at the event location. The greatest amount that each individual price can rise is limited to 5 % if more than 9 months have passed between the time the contract is concluded and the date the event is held, 7.5% if more than 18 months have passed and 10 % if more than 24 months have passed.

8. The settlement of all liabilities within the prescribed period shall be a prerequisite for the occupation of the stand space.

9. Failure to execute payment on time will result in interest being charged of 8% above the base rate according to Art. 247 of the German Civil Code. If the damage incurred by the organizer is greater, he shall be entitled to lodge a claim for these damages. The compensation shall become invalid or be reduced, if you can provide evidence that the organizer has incurred little or no damage as a result of the payment default.

Should settlement of the invoice not be effected by the deadline or in full, the organizer is, in addition, entitled to dissolve the contract with you and to otherwise dispose of the stand area reserved for your company.

10. Resulting from the organizer's claim in regard to the assignment of the stand space, your exhibits are subject to a contractual lien in the organizer's favour.

11. Any services that have been provided by the organizer will be invoiced in euros. You are obliged to pay the amount shown on the invoice in the currency shown on the invoice ("billing currency"). If the organizer should be prepared, as a courtesy, to accept settlement of the invoice in a currency other than the billing currency in individual cases, without being under any obligation to do so, such payment must be based with regard to the conversion on the official buying rate of the billing currency on the date the payment is received. Any exchange rate losses in relation to the billing currency after the invoice becomes due for payment are, therefore, at your expense.

12. Any complaints relating to the invoice are to be submitted in writing, immediately, at the latest 2 weeks after receipt; complaints made at a later date cannot be considered.

13. Any projecting parts, pillars, installation connections and permanent internal fittings in the assigned stand space do not entitle you to any reduction in the participation fee or other costs.

14. The organizer shall also be entitled to the payment of the full amounts, if you fail to fulfil any of your obligations arising from the contractual relationship. This does not affect claims to damages. In the event of the contract not being fulfilled at all by the organizer, or being fulfilled only in part, you have claims to a proportional reimbursement of any payments you have already made. Claims above and beyond this are ruled out in accordance with the regulations in Items VII and VIII of these Conditions of Participation. The regulations in Item XI of these Conditions of Participation shall remain unaffected.

15. In the event of counter claims being made against those claims arising from the contract, you can only set off or assert your right of retention in as far as your claims have been found to be uncontested or legally valid.

16. In the event that an invoice is sent to a third party at the request of the exhibitor, this does not constitute any waiver of the right to claim the account receivable from the exhibitor. The latter remains obliged to pay until such time as the account receivable has been settled in full.

V Co-exhibitors, additionally represented companies, group participations

1. In principle, stand spaces shall be hired out only as a whole unit and only to one contracting party. As an exhibitor, you are not permitted to relocate, exchange, share, or in any other way make the stand space allocated to you completely or partially accessible to third parties, without the prior consent of the organizer.

2. A stand area may only be used by several companies at once, if the stipulations of the Special Section of the Conditions of Participation allow the participation of co-exhibitors and/or additionally represented companies.

3. Use of the stand area by another company with its own products and own staff (co-exhibitor) requires a special application for permission and approval by the organizer. This also applies to companies who have their

own products at the stand but none of their own staff (additionally represented companies). Companies which are members of a group as well as subsidiaries are considered to be co-exhibitors. The organizer reserves the right to demand a special participation fee and other costs for approving co-exhibitors for participation. Such charges and costs will be invoiced to you as the exhibitor. The organizer has the right to limit the number of approved co-exhibitors per exhibitor. If co-exhibitors and additionally represented companies are to be accepted, the preconditions laid out in Item II of these Conditions of Participation apply; these companies are subject to the General and Special Sections of the Conditions of Participation and the Technical Guidelines. Should you accommodate a co-exhibitor or a company which is additionally represented, without the express permission of the organizer, this shall be grounds for dissolving the contract with you without notice and to have the stand space vacated at your risk and expense. No claims of any kind can be made against the organizer in this case, especially no claims for damages. Even after confirmation of acceptance has been received, the contract exists exclusively between the organizer and the exhibitor, who is liable for the negligence on the part of his co-exhibitors/ additionally represented companies as well as for his own negligence.

4. If several companies wish to participate at the event together on one stand – a group participation – then the existing General and Special Sections of the Conditions of Participation and the Technical Guidelines are binding for each individual company. The registration is accomplished by the group organizer, who is responsible for the group participants' adherence to the Conditions of Participation. Subsequent to acceptance and stand area confirmation, a contractual relationship exists exclusively between the group organizer and the event organizer. Exceptions exist in the case of individual orders for services by the group participants before or during an event.

5. If a stand area is jointly assigned to two or more companies, they are jointly and severally liable to the organizer.

VI Domiciliary rights

1. The organizer exercises domiciliary rights throughout the exhibition grounds.

2. He is entitled to have exhibits removed from a stand if their display contravenes statute law, offends good morals or is not in keeping with the event programme. Promotion of political and ideological ends is prohibited. In the event of serious offences against the Conditions of Participation, the Technical Guidelines or legal regulations, the organizer is entitled to close your stand or have it vacated.

3. The house regulations for the Cologne exhibition centre apply in their currently valid version.

VII Warranty

The warranty period for deliveries of new articles is 1 year. For used articles, all liability based on warranty is excluded. No warranty claims are available if the damage is due to normal wear and tear, force majeure, faulty or negligent handling, excessive loads or failure to comply with statutory provisions or operating instructions.

VIII Liability/Insurance

1. The organizer's liability, independent of fault, for damages because of initial defects in the assigned object of the contract is excluded.

2. The organizer does not assume any obligation to exercise proper care of exhibits, stand fittings and objects which are the property of the stand personnel.

Any liability for property damages and pecuniary damages shall be excluded, if it is possible to underwrite the risks. This does not affect liability on the basis of wilful or grossly negligent misconduct. This exclusion of liability is not restricted by the security measures of the organizer.

Within the scope of liability, the statutory burden of evidence regulations shall continue to apply; they will not be affected by this clause.

3. As a result of the framework agreement concluded by the organizer, the organizer recommends that you take out exhibition insurance. In addition to this, you can also order special security measures for your stand.

4. As an exhibitor, you will be liable to the organizer for any damage inflicted on the organizer, provided that such damage is attributable to your culpable action or the culpable action of your personnel, your employees or any third party which you have appointed or any other third parties, whose services you are using for the purpose of fulfilling your obligations. It is necessary to observe strict compliance with the Technical Guidelines which will be handed over to you by the organizer, as well as with the information from the organizer's circular letters pertaining to questions on the preparation and implementation of the event.

5. Application of Art. 831 Par. 1 Sentence 2 of the German Civil Code is excluded.

6. In accordance with statutory obligations, the organizer shall be liable for damages caused intentionally or by gross negligence in the event of any damage claims resulting from fatal injuries, bodily or health injuries. Other contractual and/or legal damage claims of any type, including damage claims for consequential damages, shall be excluded, unless the damage was caused by the intentional or grossly negligent action of the organizer. The foregoing limitations of liability shall apply, to the full extent, to the executive organs, employees, legal representatives, persons employed in performing an obligation and vicarious agents, whose services are used by the organizer for the performance of the contract.

Furthermore, the organizer shall be liable for every culpable infringement of an essential contractual obligation. Essential contractual obligations shall pertain only to those contractual obligations which must be complied with during the execution of the contract.

This applies to all claims which could arise in connection with this contract. However, damage claims shall be restricted to payment for damages that are, according to the type of contract, foreseeable, typical, direct and average in nature.

If the organizer is compelled to temporarily vacate or permanently close the exhibition area or parts thereof, to postpone the event, shorten or extend it due to force majeure, or for other reasons beyond its control, then you are not entitled to any rights, in particular, to claims for damages against the organizer.

The responsibility of the event organizer is limited to fault in all cases without prejudice to any limitations of liability under these Conditions of Participation. In the event of contracts that provide for the procurement of certain items, then, unless otherwise expressly agreed in individual cases, the organizer does not assume the risk of procurement.

The organizer bears no liability for damages that arise through the measures he arranges for the maintenance of safety and order. If a miscalculation of risks should result in the limitation, cancellation or premature closure of the event by orders of the organizer, then the organizer is not liable for cases of simple negligence.

7. Claims for compensatory damages for repairs or structural alterations that are necessary for the maintenance and expansion of the object of the contract, the avoidance of hazards, or the elimination of defects are excluded. The right to reduce payments that have been agreed upon remains unaffected.

IX Period of limitation

1. Your claims against the organizer – of whatever type – must be submitted to the organizer in writing immediately or, in any event during the course of the event. The date on which the organizer receives the claim will be the sole criterion for determining if it has been received by the deadline. Claims which are received at a later date cannot be considered. This does not affect the regulations under Item VIII, Paragraph 2 of these Conditions of Participation.

2. Any of your claims, which may be asserted against the organizer and which may arise from the contractual relationship, as well as all other claims relating thereto, shall become statute-barred after 6 months, unless the liability of the organizer results from an intentional action. The limitation period shall commence at the end of the month, in which the closing date of the event falls.

X Place of fulfilment/place of jurisdiction/applicable law

1. The place of fulfilment shall be the principal place of business of the organizer. The place of jurisdiction, also in a process involving documents, bills of exchange and cheques is, in so far as you are a businessman, legal entity of public law or a separate asset under public law, Cologne. The organizer shall also be entitled, at his option, to lodge his claims at the court of the place where you have your place of business or your branch.

2. All legal relationships between you and the organizer are subject to Federal German Law as well as to the German text.

XI Reservations/Final Provisions

1. As an exhibitor, you will be solely responsible for compliance with all the laws, guidelines, and other regulations which are in force in the host country, even if the content of the organizer's Conditions of Participation deviate from such regulations. You must obtain information promptly and comprehensively of the relevant regulations prevailing at the venue of the event, and obtain the required knowledge. The organizer will not be liable for damages and other losses which could be incurred on your part as an exhibitor.

2. The organizer shall have the right to postpone, shorten, extend or cancel the event, as well as to terminate the event temporarily or definitely, as well as individually or collectively, if such an action is required due to unforeseen events such as force majeure, natural disasters, wars, disturbances, strikes, breakdown or obstruction of traffic and communication. In the event of any postponement, shortening, extension or termination, you shall not be entitled to the payment of any resulting damages which you may have incurred. You shall have the right to rescind the contract, if you lose your interest in participating because of such an action, and if you waive the reservation for the stand space allotted to you as a result of this. Upon obtaining knowledge of the change, the rescission of the contract

must be declared in a written statement and without undue delay. In case of the cancellation of an event, the organizer shall not be liable for damages and/or other losses which may be incurred on your part. Upon request of the organizer, you will be obligated to defray a reasonable share of the expenses resulting from the preparation of the event. The amount of the share to be paid by each exhibitor shall be stipulated by the organizer after consultation with the business organizations concerned.

3. By signing the application form you recognize the organizer's Conditions of Participation (the General and Special Sections, the Technical Guidelines and all other regulations relating to the contractual relationship) as binding. The contractual relationship is subject solely to these stipulations. Divergent or supplementary terms from the exhibitor do not become part of the contract even if the organizer does not specifically object to them. This applies especially to diverging conditions of payment.

4. Should these provisions be partially legally invalid or contain gaps, this shall not effect the validity of the remaining provisions or the contract. In this event, the parties shall undertake to replace the invalid provision with such a provision or to fill the gap with such a provision, which comes closest to enabling the commercial purpose pursued by the parties to be fulfilled.

5. All alterations to the contract must be made in writing. The same shall also apply to any amendment or cancellation of the written-form clause itself.